

**JOINT IATTC AND WCPFC-NC WORKING GROUP MEETING ON THE  
MANAGEMENT OF PACIFIC BLUEFIN TUNA  
TENTH SESSION (JWG-10)**

9 – 12 July 2025

Toyama, Japan (Hybrid)

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**Report on CMM 2024-01 (Pacific bluefin tuna)**

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**IATTC-NC-JWG10-2025/DP-13**

**NEW ZEALAND**

**From:** Heather Ward <Heather.Ward@mpi.govt.nz>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, June 18, 2025 1:27 PM  
**To:** SungKwon Soh <SungKwon.Soh@wcpfc.int>  
**Cc:** Vivita Matanimeke <Vivita.Matanimeke@mpi.govt.nz>; Alexander Hann <Alexander.Hann@mpi.govt.nz>; Heather Benko <Heather.Benko@mpi.govt.nz>; Jordan Owczarek (Jordy) <Jordan.Owczarek@mpi.govt.nz>; Elaine G. Garvilles <Elaine.Garvilles@wcpfc.int>; Eidge Sharp <Eidge.Sharp@wcpfc.int>; Leyla Knittweis <Leyla.Knittweis@mpi.govt.nz>; Andrew Wright (Andy Wright) <Andrew.Wright@mpi.govt.nz>  
**Subject:** New Zealand: NC21: submission of catch/effort data for PBF

Dear SK

Please find attached New Zealand's response to the reporting requirement to the Northern Committee under the PBF measure.

Note I have added a table which sets out how NZ has calculated annual limits in recent years - taking account of under-catch and over-catch in previous years consistent with the provisions in relevant CMMs. This is consistent also with our reporting for Annual Report Part 2.

Sing out if you have any questions.

Ngā Mihi,

**Heather Ward** | Manager, International Fisheries  
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**Ministry for Primary Industries**  
Manatū Ahu Matua

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**JOINT IATTC AND WCPFC-NC WORKING GROUP MEETING ON THE  
MANAGEMENT OF PACIFIC BLUEFIN TUNA  
TENTH SESSION (JWG-10)**

14 – 15 July 2025  
Toyama, Japan (Hybrid)

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**COMPILED INFORMATION ON PACIFIC BLUEFIN TUNA  
(FISHING EFFORT AND CATCH IN THE WCPO)**

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**IATTC-NC-JWG10-2025/WP-01  
(WCPFC-NC21-2025/WP-02)**

**Secretariat**

According to Paragraph 9 of the WCPFC CMM 2024-01, fishing efforts and the catch of Pacific bluefin tuna are compiled based on WCPFC Members' reports, which are annexed in Tables 1 and 2.

9. *CCMs shall report to the Executive Director by 15 June each year their fishing effort and <30 kg and ≥30 kg catch levels, by fishery, for the previous 3 years, accounting for all catches, including discards. CCMs shall report their annual catch limits and their annual catches of PBF, with adequate computation details, to present their implementation for paragraph 5 and 6, if the measures and arrangements in the said paragraphs and relevant footnotes applied. The Executive Director will compile this information each year into an appropriate format for the use of the Northern Committee.*

The information in the Tables below will be modified subject to any further updates from Members.

Individual Country Report is available at the *Delegation Proposals and Papers* folder at [Tenth Joint IATTC-NC Working Group Meeting on PBF Management | WCPFC Meetings](#)

**Compiled Information on Pacific Bluefin Tuna  
(Fishing Effort and Catch)**

**Table 1. Fishing effort by vessels fishing for Pacific bluefin tuna *in the area north of 20° N in the Convention Area***

Fishery	Unit of fishing effort <sup>1</sup>	Baseline fishing effort (Para 2, CMM 2024-01)				Fishing effort (Para 9, CMM 2024-01)		
		2002	2003	2004	2002-2004 Average	2022	2023	2024
<b>Canada</b>								
Not applicable		0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>China</b>								
		0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>Cook Islands</b>								
Longline		Unknown	Unknown	0		0	0	
<b>Fiji</b>								
Longline	No. of vessels	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>Japan</b>								
Purse Seine	No. of vessels	69	60	59	63	44	42	
Longline Dist. & Off.	No. of vessels	654	632	613	633	383	378	
Longline Coastal	No. of vessels	399	422	386	402	303	298	
Artisanal fisheries	No. of vessels	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown		17,408	16,878	
Set Net	No. of licenses	1,876	1,956	1,956	1,929	1,784	1,688	
<b>Korea</b>								
large-scale purse seiners	No. of vessels	32	29	29	30	19	19	
<b>Philippines</b>								
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
<b>Chinese Taipei</b>								
Longline	No. of vessels	684	659	632	658	485	486	
<b>U.S.A.</b>								
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
<b>Vanuatu</b>								
Longline	No. of vessels	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>New Zealand</b>								
Not applicable								

<sup>1</sup> e.g., sets, fishing days, vessels

**Table 2. Catches (mt), including discards, of Pacific bluefin tuna *in the Convention Area* (include all the fisheries in the previous table, plus all other fisheries that catch any Pacific bluefin tuna)**

Fishery	All catches (Para 2, CMM 2024-01)								All catches (Para 9, CMM 2024-01)					
	2002		2003		2004		2002-2004 Average		2022		2023		2024	
	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg
<b>Australia<sup>2</sup></b>														
Longline	-	6	0	12	-	10	-	9	-	9	-	27		
<b>Canada</b>														
Troll	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<b>China</b>														
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<b>Cook Islands</b>														
Longline	0	1.789	0	2.94	0	1.35	0	2	0	0	0	0		
<b>Fiji</b>														
Longline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<b>Japan<sup>3</sup></b>														
Purse Seine	5,174	3,730	4,995	774	3,466	4,792	4,545	3,099	1,010	3,676	757	3,779		
Longline Dist.&Off.	0	52	0	97	0	240	0	130	0	723	0	745		
Longline Coastal	0	794	0	1,152	0	1,616	0	1,187	98	825	98	749		
Artisanal fisheries	2,607	0	2,060	0	2,445	0	2,371	0	919	160	974	186		
Set Net	1,008	92	648	191	660	235	772	173	1,471	655	1,339	549		
Others	521	210	249	241	214	432	328	294	232	314	258	311		
Recreational fisheries									0	28	0	46		
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>9,310</u></b>	<b><u>4,878</u></b>	<b><u>7,952</u></b>	<b><u>2,455</u></b>	<b><u>6,785</u></b>	<b><u>7,315</u></b>	<b><u>8,016</u></b>	<b><u>4,883</u></b>	<b><u>3,731</u></b>	<b><u>6,381</u></b>	<b><u>3,426</u></b>	<b><u>6,366</u></b>		

<sup>2</sup> Australia catches 2002-04 are based on logbooks and 2021-23 are based on landings data

<sup>3</sup> Catches (mt) in calendar year basis, including discards, of Pacific bluefin tuna *in the Convention Area* (include all the fisheries in the previous table, plus all other fisheries that catch any Pacific bluefin tuna)

**(Japan continued)**

Catches (mt) in management year<sup>4</sup> basis, including discards, of Pacific bluefin tuna *in the Convention Area* (include all the fisheries in the previous table, plus all other fisheries that catch any Pacific bluefin tuna)

Fishery		2022		2023		2024	
		<30 kg	≥30 kg	<30 kg	≥30 kg	<30 kg	≥30 kg
Fisheries licensed by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	Purse Seine	1,010	3,676	757	3,779		
	Longline Dist.&Off.	0	723	0	745		
Other fisheries	Longline Coastal	97	833	93	719		
	Artisanal fisheries	887	114	1,043	205		
	Set Net	1,401	553	1,156	481		
	Others	233	329	268	321		
Recreational fishery		0	28	0	46		
<b><u>Total</u></b>		<b><u>3,629</u></b>	<b><u>6,257</u></b>	<b><u>3,317</u></b>	<b><u>6,296</u></b>		
<b><u>Catch limit<sup>5</sup></u></b>		<b><u>4,258</u></b>	<b><u>6,789</u></b>	<b><u>4,258</u></b>	<b><u>6,789</u></b>		

**<sup>4</sup> Management year is as follows.**

- 5<sup>th</sup> management period: January 2019 - December 2019 for Fisheries licensed by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, April 2019 - March 2020 for Other fisheries.
- 6<sup>th</sup> management period: January 2020 - December 2020 for Fisheries licensed by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, April 2020 - March 2021 for Other fisheries.
- 2021 management period: January 2021 - December 2021 for Fisheries licensed by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, April 2021 - March 2022 for Other fisheries.

**<sup>5</sup> Catch limit is as follows.**

- 2019 small fish: 4,007 tons - 250 tons (transfer from small fish to large fish) / large fish: 4,882 tons + 250 tons (transfer from small fish to large fish)
- 2020 small fish: 4,007 tons - 450 tons (transfer from small fish to large fish) + 681.1 tons (carry over from the previous management year)  
large fish: 4,882 tons + 450 tons (transfer from small fish to large fish) + 527.5 tons (carry over from the previous management year) + 300 tons (transfer from Chinese Taipei)
- 2021 small fish: 4,007 tons - 450 tons (transfer from small fish to large fish) + 681.1 tons (carry over from the previous management year)  
large fish: 4,882 tons + 450 tons (transfer from small fish to large fish) + 829.9 tons (carry over from the previous management year)

Fishery	All catches (Para 2, CMM 2024-01)								All catches (Para 9, CMM 2024-01)					
	2002		2003		2004		2002-2004 Average		2022		2023		2024	
	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg	<30kg	≥30kg
<b>Korea</b>														
Purse seiner	932		2,601		773		1,435	0	144.7	509.0	124.8	323.1		
Set net									214.7	6.7	201.3	14.0		
Others									6.4	0.0	5.2	0.0		
<b>Total</b>	<b>932</b>		<b>2,601</b>		<b>773</b>		<b>1,435</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>365.8</b>	<b>515.7</b>	331.3	337.1		
<b>New Zealand</b>														
Longline	0	56.86	0	40.77	0	43.6	0	47.08	0	34.27	0	104.58	0	109.56
Handline	0	0	0	0	0	22.2	0	7.40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Troll	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0.53	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Philippines</b>														
Artisanal Handline or Hook-and-Line fisheries									0	2.392 (9 pcs at approx.. 250kgs each)	0	4.436 (9 pcs at approx.. 149-455 kgs each)		
<b>Chinese Taipei</b>														
Longline	0	1,523	0	1,863	0	1,714	0	1700	0	1,496	0	2,117		
Other coastal fisheries	0	4	0	21	0	3	0	9	0	2	0	5		
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1527</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1884</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1717</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,122</b>		
<b>U.S.A.<sup>6</sup></b>														
American Samoa LL	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0		
USA LL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1		
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>		
<b>Vanuatu</b>														
Longline <sup>7</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	0	0	0		

<sup>6</sup> Pacific bluefin tuna catches are reported on longline logsheets for the American Samoa fishery, however the species may be misidentified.

<sup>7</sup> These small catches are bycatch only. Vanuatu does not target PBF at all.

**NEW ZEALAND:** CCMs shall report their annual catch limits and their annual catches of PBF, with adequate computation details, to present their implementation for paragraph 5 and 6, if the measures and arrangements in the said paragraphs and relevant footnotes applied.

Year	Total NZ Pacific bluefin tuna catch (tonnes)	NZ initial WCPFC limit (tonnes) <b>Revised NZ Limit</b>	Calculation of revised NZ limit for the next year with under or overage added in	Total under/over catch (tonnes)
2018	20	55		35 undercatch
2019	23	55t	<b>57.75t for 2020</b> (includes 2019 carry over of 5% of 55 = 2.75t – CMM 2018-02 – para 3)  Any overage or underage of the catch limit shall be deducted from or may be added to the catch limit for the following year. The maximum underage that a CCM may carry over in any given year shall not exceed 5% of its annual initial catch limit.	32t undercatch
2020	46	55t <b>58t</b>	<b>57.75t for 2021</b> (includes 2020 carry over of 5% of 55 = 2.75 – CMM 2019-02 para 3)  Any overage or underage of the catch limit shall be deducted from or may be added to the catch limit for the following year. The maximum underage that a CCM may carry over in any given year shall not exceed 5% of its annual initial catch limit.	12t undercatch
2021	42	55 <b>58t</b>	<b>64t for 2022</b> (includes 2021 carry over of 17% of 55t = 9.35t – CMM 2020-02 Footnote 1)  Notwithstanding paragraph 2 and 3, a CCM may carry over up to 17% of its initial 2020 catch limits, which remain uncaught, to 2021.	16t undercatch
2022	34	63t (Limit increased by 15% under CMM 2021-02) <b>64t</b>	<b>74t for 2023</b> (includes 2022 carry over of 17% of 63t = 11t – CMM 2021-02 Footnote 1)  Notwithstanding paragraph 5, a CCM may carry over up to 17% of its initial catch limits in 2021, 2022 and 2023, which remain uncaught, to 2022, 2023 and 2024, respectively.	30t undercatch
2023	105	63t <b>74t</b>	<b>63t - 31t + 90t = 122t for 2024</b> (deducts 2023 overage of 31t from limit and uses footnote 1 from CMM 2024-01)	<b>over catch 31t</b>



			<p>Carry over of undercatch &lt; 35t per year from 2019 (32t), 2020 (12t), 2021 (16t) and 2022 (30t) = 90t</p> <p>New Zealand and Australia may carry forward up to 35 tonnes per year and 10 tonnes per year, respectively, from 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 to 2023 and 2024. This special arrangement does not create any precedent in future management.</p>	
2024	109.56	63t <b>122t</b>		13.44t undercatch
2025		200t (Limit increased under CMM 2024-01)		